

Amendments to the Claims:

Claim 1 (Currently Amended): An isolated or recombinant nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid sequence selected from the group consisting of:

- (a) a nucleotide sequence as shown in SEQ ID No.1;
- (b) a nucleotide sequence which is the complement of SEQ ID No.1;
- (c) a nucleotide sequence which is degenerate with SEQ ID No.1;
- (d) a nucleotide sequence hybridising under conditions of high stringency to (a), (b) or (c) or to a hybridisation probe derived from SEQ ID No.1 or the complement thereof;
- (e) a nucleotide sequence having at least 80% sequence identity with SEQ ID No.1; and
- (f) a fragment of (a), (b), (c), (d) or (e) above which is at least 10 nucleotides in length.

Claim 2 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The nucleic acid according to claim 1 which encodes a polypeptide encoded by an open reading frame of a borrelidin biosynthetic gene cluster, or at least one domain thereof, wherein said polypeptide has an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID Nos.2 to 43 and 113, or at least 80% identity thereto.

Claim 3 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The nucleic acid according to ~~claim 1 or~~ claim 2 comprising a sequence that encodes a PKS domain selected from AT0 and ACP0, said domains being described by, respectively, amino acids 322-664 and 694-763 of SEQ ID No.2.

Claim 4 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The nucleic acid according to claim 3 comprising a sequence selected from the group consisting of bases 17147-18175 and 18263-18472 of SEQ ID No.1[[;]].

Claim 5 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The nucleic acid according to ~~claim 1 or~~ claim 2 comprising a sequence that encodes a PKS domain selected from KS1, AT1, KR1 and ACP1, said domains being described by, respectively, amino acids 34-459, 557-885, 1136-1379 and 1419-1486 of SEQ ID No.3.

Claim 6 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The nucleic acid according to claim 5 comprising a sequence selected from the group consisting of bases 18974-20251, 20543-21529, 22280-23011 and 23129-23332 of SEQ ID No.1[[;]].

Claim 7 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The nucleic acid according to ~~claim 1 or~~ claim 2 comprising a sequence that encodes a PKS domain selected from KS2, AT2, DH2, KR2, ACP2, KS3, AT3, DH3, KR3 and ACP3, said domains being described by, respectively, amino acids 34-459, 559-887, 903-1050, 1354-1597, 1628-1694, 1724-2149, 2245-2576, 2593-2734, 3060-3307 and 3340-3406 of SEQ ID No.4.

Claim 8 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The nucleic acid according to claim 7 comprising a sequence selected from the group consisting of bases 23785-25062, 25360-26346, 26392-26835, 27745-28476, 28567-28767, 28855-30132, 30418-31413, 31462-31887, 32863-33606 and 33703-33903 of SEQ ID No.1[[;]].

Claim 9 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The nucleic acid according to ~~claim 1 or~~ claim 2 comprising a sequence that encodes a PKS domain selected from KS4, AT4, KR4 and ACP4, said domains being described by, respectively, amino acids 34-459, 555-886, 1179-1423 and 1459-1525 of SEQ ID No.5.

Claim 10 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The nucleic acid according to claim 9 comprising a sequence selected from the group consisting of bases 34284-35561, 35847-36842, 37719-38453 and 38559-38759 of SEQ ID No.1[[;]].

Claim 11 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The nucleic acid according to ~~claim 1 or~~ claim 2 comprising a sequence that encodes a PKS domain selected from KS5, AT5, DH5, ER5, KR5 and ACP5, said domains being described by, respectively, amino acids 34-457, 553-888, 905-1046, 1401-1690, 1696-1942 and 1975-2041 of SEQ ID No.6.

Claim 12 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The nucleic acid according to claim 11 comprising a sequence selected from the group consisting of bases 39221-40492, 40778-41785, 41834-42259, 43322-44191, 44207-44947 and 45044-45244 of SEQ ID No.1[[;]].

Claim 13 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The nucleic acid according to ~~claim 1 or~~ claim 2 comprising a sequence that encodes a PKS domain selected from KS6, AT6, KR6, ACP6 and TE, said domains being described by, respectively, amino acids 37-457, 555-883, 1101-1335, 1371-1437 and 1461-1708 of SEQ ID No.7.

Claim 14 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The nucleic acid according to claim 13 comprising a sequence selected from the group consisting of bases 45622-46884, 47176-48162, 48814-49518, 49624-49824 and 49894-50637 of SEQ ID No.1.

Claim 15 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The nucleic acid according to ~~any one of the preceding claims~~ claim 2 comprising a sequence that encodes a PKS module, said module being selected from the group consisting of amino acids 322-763 of SEQ ID No.2, 34-1486 of SEQ ID No.3, 34-1694 of SEQ ID No.4, 1724-3406 of SEQ ID No.4, 34-1525 of SEQ ID No.5, 34-2041 of SEQ ID No.6 and 37-1437 or 1708 of SEQ ID No.7.

Claim 16 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The nucleic acid according to claim 15 comprising a sequence selected from the group consisting of bases 17147-18472, 18974-23332, 23785-28767, 28855-33903, 34284-38759, 39221-45244, 45622-49824 or 50637 of

SEQ ID NO.1.

Claim 17 (Currently Amended): [[An]] The isolated or recombinant nucleic acid as defined in any one of the preceding claims according to claim 1 wherein said nucleic acid sequence is selected from the group of genes consisting of: *borA1* (16184-18814 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *borA2* (18875-23590 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *borA3* (23686-34188 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *borA4* (34185-39047 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *borA5* (39122-45514 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *borA6* (45514-50742 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *borB* (7603-8397 of the complement strand of SEQ ID NO: 1), *borC* (8397-9194 of the complement strand of SEQ ID NO: 1), *borD* (9244-9996 of the complement strand of SEQ ID NO: 1), *borE* (9993-11165 of the complement strand of SEQ ID NO: 1), *borF* (11162-11980 of the complement strand of SEQ ID NO: 1), *borG* (11992-13611 of the complement strand of SEQ ID NO: 1), *borH* (13608-15659 of the complement strand of SEQ ID NO: 1), *borI* (50739-52019 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *borJ* (52113-53477 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *borK* (53486-54466 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *borL* (54506-56176 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *borM* (56181-57098 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *borN* (57112-57858 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *borO* (57939-59966 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB1* (2-313 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB2* (501-3107 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB3* (3172-3810 of the complement strand of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB4* (3935-4924 of the complement strand of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB5* (5123-5953 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB6* (5961-6518 of the complement strand of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB7* (6564-7538 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB8* (60153-60533 of the complement strand of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB9* (60620-61003 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB10* (61188-61436 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB11* (61526-61738 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB12* (61767-62285 of the complement strand of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB13a* (62750-63067 of the complement strand of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB13b* (62586-62858 of the complement strand of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB14* (63155-65071 of the complement strand of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB15* (65374-65871 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB16* (65942-

68305 of the complement strand of SEQ ID NO:1), *orfB17* (68290-68910 of the complement strand of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB18* (69681-70436 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB19* (70445-71848 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB20* (71851-72957 of SEQ ID NO: 1), *orfB21* (73037-73942 of SEQ ID NO: 1) and *orfB22* (73995-74534 of the complement strand of SEQ ID NO: 1).

Claim 18 (Currently Amended): An isolated polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid sequence of ~~any one of the preceding claims~~ claim 1.

Claim 19 (Currently Amended): A method of modifying a parent polyketide synthase, comprising introducing into a host cell [[a]] the nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, wherein said nucleic acid molecule encodes encoding a domain from a borrelidin polyketide synthase, or a derivative thereof, wherein the host cell contains nucleic acid encoding said parent polyketide synthase, such that, when expressed, the domain is incorporated into said parent polyketide synthase.

Claim 20 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to claim 19 wherein the borrelidin PKS domain is inserted in addition to the native domains of the parent PKS.

Claim 21 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to claim 19 wherein the borrelidin PKS domain is inserted in place of a native domain of the parent PKS.

Claim 22 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to claim 21 wherein a domain of the parent polyketide synthase is inactivated, deleted or altered.

Claim 23 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to any one of claims 19 to 22 claim 19 comprising introducing a nucleic acid encoding a module from said borrelidin polyketide

synthase, or a derivative thereof, into said host cell.

Claim 24 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to claim 23 wherein said module is an extender module comprising at least ACP, AT and KS domains.

Claim 25 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to claim 24 wherein said module further comprises a KR domain.

Claim 26 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to claim 25 wherein said module further comprises a DH domain.

Claim 27 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to claim 26 wherein said module further comprises an ER domain.

Claim 28 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to ~~any one of claims 24 to 27~~ claim 24 wherein said module further comprises a TE domain.

Claim 29 (Original): A method of modifying a parent borrelidin polyketide synthase comprising introducing into a host cell a nucleic acid encoding a domain from a donor polyketide synthase, wherein the host cell contains nucleic acid encoding said parent borrelidin polyketide synthase, such that, when expressed, the domain is incorporated into said parent borrelidin polyketide synthase.

Claim 30 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to claim 29 wherein the donor PKS domain is inserted in addition to the native domains of the parent borrelidin PKS.

Claim 31 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to claim 29 wherein the donor PKS domain is inserted in place of a native domain of the parent borrelidin PKS.

Claim 32 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to  
~~any one of claims 29 to 31~~ claim 29 wherein the donor PKS  
domain is selected from the group consisting of O-methyl  
transferase domains, C-methyl transferase domains,  
epimerisation domains, monooxygenase domains, dehydrogenase  
domains, aminotransferase domains or non-ribosomal peptide  
synthetase domains.

Claim 33 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to  
~~any one of claims 29 to 32~~ claim 29 comprising introducing a  
nucleic acid encoding a module from said donor polyketide  
synthase, or a derivative thereof, into said host cell.

Claim 34 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to  
claim 33 wherein said module is an extender module comprising  
at least ACP, AT and KS domains.

Claim 35 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to  
claim 34 wherein said module further comprises a KR domain.

Claim 36 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to  
claim 35 wherein said module further comprises a DH domain.

Claim 37 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to  
claim 36 wherein said module further comprises an ER domain.

Claim 38 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to  
~~any one of claims 33 to 37~~ claim 33 wherein said module  
further comprises a TE domain.

Claim 39 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to  
~~any one of claims 29 to 31~~ claim 29 wherein the donor PKS is a  
borrelidin PKS.

Claim 40 (Currently Amended): A nucleic acid construct comprising at least one first nucleic acid portion which is the nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, wherein said at least one first nucleic acid portion encodes encoding at least one domain of a borrelidin PKS and a second nucleic acid portion or portions encoding at least one type I PKS domain which is heterologous to said borrelidin PKS.

Claim 41 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The construct according to claim 40 comprising a hybrid polyketide synthase gene, said gene encoding at least one domain of a borrelidin PKS and at least one type I PKS domain which is heterologous to said borrelidin PKS.

Claim 42 (Currently Amended): The method of claim 74 A method for increasing the capacity of a host cell to produce borrelidin, or a borrelidin derivative or analogue in a host cell expressing a polyketide synthase, said method comprising upregulating a borrelidin biosynthetic gene involved in production of the borrelidin starter unit in said cell.

Claim 43 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to claim 42 wherein said gene is selected from the group consisting of *borC*, *borD*, *borE*, *borF*, *borH*, *borK*, *borL*, *borM* and *borN*.

Claim 44 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to claim 43 wherein the gene is *borE* or *borL*.

Claim 45 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to ~~any one of claims 42 to 44~~ claim 42 comprising the step of introducing a nucleic acid encoding the gene to be upregulated into said cell.

Claim 46 (Currently Amended): The method of claim 74 A method

~~for modifying a host cell to increase its capacity for the production of borrelidin, or a borrelidin derivative or analogue, the host cell being capable of expressing a polyketide synthase for borrelidin or said derivative or analogue, the method comprising deleting, disrupting, or otherwise inactivating a borrelidin biosynthetic gene involved in production of the borrelidin starter unit in said cell, wherein the gene is borG.~~

Claim 47 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to claim 46 comprising fermenting the resulting cell and feeding an exogenous carboxylic acid.

Claim 48 (Currently Amended): The method of claim 47, wherein the exogenous carboxylic acid is selected from the group consisting of *trans*-cyclobutane-1,2-dicarboxylic acid, 2,3-dimethylsuccinic acid, 2-methylsuccinic acid, and *trans*-cyclopentane-1,2-dicarboxylic acid.

Claim 49 (Currently Amended): The method of ~~any one of claims 44 to 48~~ claim 46, wherein the method additionally comprises deleting, modifying or replacing one or more borrelidin biosynthetic genes, or borrelidin polyketide synthase domains or modules.

Claim 50 (Currently Amended): A method for producing a modified borrelidin polyketide or derivative thereof in a host cell expressing a PKS for borrelidin or a derivative thereof, the method comprising the deletion or inactivation of at least one gene ~~the genes~~ responsible for the formation of the nitrile function at C12 of borrelidin.

Claim 51 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The method according to claim 50 comprising the introduction into said host cell of nucleic acid encoding ~~one or more~~ at least one heterologous

genes to allow alternative elaboration of any accumulated biosynthetic intermediates or shunt metabolites.

Claim 52 (Currently Amended): A vector which comprises a nucleic acid molecule as defined in ~~any one of claims 1 to 17 or a construct as defined in claim 40 or claim 41~~ claim 1.

Claim 53 (Original): A host cell comprising the vector of claim 52.

Claim 54 (Original): The host cell of claim 53, wherein the host cell is an Actinomycete.

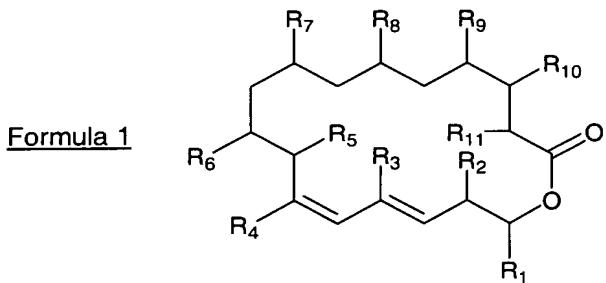
Claim 55 (Original): The host cell of claim 53, wherein the host cell is a Streptomyces.

Claim 56 (Original): The host cell of claim 55, wherein the host cell is selected from the group consisting of *Saccharopolyspora erythraea*, *Streptomyces coelicolor*, *Streptomyces avermitilis*, *Streptomyces griseofuscus*, *Streptomyces cinnamonensis*, *Micromonospora griseorubida*, *Streptomyces hygroscopicus*, *Streptomyces fradiae*, *Streptomyces longisporoflavus*, *Streptomyces lasaliensis*, *Streptomyces tsukubaensis*, *Streptomyces griseus*, *Streptomyces venezuelae*, *Streptomyces antibioticus*, *Streptomyces lividans*, *Streptomyces rimosus* and *Streptomyces albus*. *Streptomyces rochei* ATCC23956, *Streptomyces parvulus* Tü113.

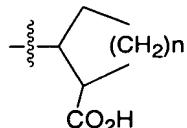
Claim 57 (Currently Amended): A method for the synthesis of polyketides comprising culturing the host cell of ~~any one of claims 53 to 56~~ claim 53.

Claim 58 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The compound of claim 75, formula 1 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, said

compound having the formula wherein:

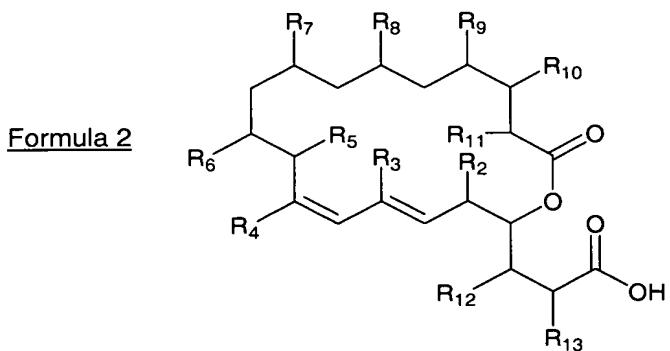


wherein R<sub>1</sub> is a cycloalkyl group of varying size the formula,  
n being 1-2 (n = 1-2) and substituted as shown below;



wherein and R<sub>1</sub> can also optionally be substituted  
with at least one or more halo atom[[s]] or at least one or  
more C<sub>1</sub> to C<sub>3</sub> alkyl group[[s]]; R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>3</sub>, R<sub>6</sub>, R<sub>7</sub>, R<sub>8</sub>, R<sub>9</sub>, or R<sub>11</sub>  
are each independently H, OCH<sub>3</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub> or CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>; R<sub>4</sub> is CN, CO<sub>2</sub>H,  
CHO, CH<sub>3</sub>, CONH<sub>2</sub>, CHNH[[],]; R<sub>5</sub>, R<sub>10</sub> are OH; or analogues  
differing from the corresponding "natural" compound in the  
oxidation state of one or more of the ketide units (i.e.  
selection of alternatives from the group: CO, CH(OH), =CH  
, and CH<sub>2</sub>), with the proviso that said compounds are not  
borrelidin (1), 12-desnitrile-12-carboxyl borrelidin (2), 10-  
desmethyl borrelidin (3), 11-epiborrelidin (4) or C14,C15-cis  
borrelidin analogue (5) as shown in Figure 1.

Claim 59 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The compound of claim 75,  
formula 2 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, said  
compound having the formula wherein:



wherein R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>3</sub>, R<sub>6</sub>, R<sub>7</sub>, R<sub>8</sub>, R<sub>9</sub>, or R<sub>11</sub> are each independently H, OCH<sub>3</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub> or CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>; R<sub>4</sub> is CN, CO<sub>2</sub>H, CHO, CH<sub>3</sub>, CONH<sub>2</sub>, CHNH, R<sub>5</sub>, R<sub>10</sub> are OH; or analogues differing from the corresponding ["]natural["] compound in the oxidation state of one or more of the ketide units (i.e. selection of alternatives from the group: -CO-, -CH(OH)-, =CH-, and -CH<sub>2</sub>-), and R<sub>12</sub> and R<sub>13</sub> are independently H or a C1-C4 alkyl group which may be optionally substituted with OH, F, Cl, SH) with the proviso that R<sub>12</sub> and R<sub>13</sub> are not simultaneously H.

Claim 60 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The compound or salt according to claim 75 58 or claim 59, wherein R<sub>7</sub>, R<sub>8</sub> and R<sub>9</sub> of formulas 1 and 2 are all CH<sub>3</sub>.

Claim 61 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The compound or salt according to claim 75 58 or claim 59, wherein R<sub>4</sub> of formulas 1 and 2 is CH<sub>3</sub> or COOH.

Claim 62 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The compound or salt according to claim 60 wherein R<sub>4</sub> of formulas 1 and 2 is CH<sub>3</sub> or COOH.

Claim 63 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The compound or salt according to claim 75 58 or claim 59, wherein R<sub>4</sub> of formulas 1 and 2 is CN.

Claim 64 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The compound or salt according to claim 60 wherein R<sub>4</sub> of formulas 1 and 2 is CN.

Claim 65 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The compound or salt according to claim 58 wherein R1 is cyclobutane-1'-carboxylate.

Claim 66 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The compound or salt according to claim 60, wherein R1 of formula 1 is cyclobutane-

1'-carboxylate.

Claim 67 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The compound or salt according to claim 66, wherein R<sub>4</sub> of formulas 1 and 2 is CH<sub>3</sub> or COOH.

Claim 68 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The compound or salt according to claim 58, wherein R<sub>6</sub>, R<sub>7</sub>, R<sub>8</sub> and R<sub>9</sub> are all CH<sub>3</sub>, R<sub>2</sub> and R<sub>11</sub> are H, R<sub>5</sub> and R<sub>10</sub> are OH, R<sub>4</sub> is either CH<sub>3</sub>, COOH or CN and R<sub>1</sub> is cyclopentane-1'-carboxylate or[[.]] cyclobutane-1'-carboxylate.

Claim 69 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The compound or salt according to claim 59, wherein R<sub>12</sub> and R<sub>13</sub> are independently CH<sub>3</sub> or H.

Claim 70 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The compound or salt according to claim 60, wherein R<sub>12</sub> and R<sub>13</sub> of formula 2 are independently CH<sub>3</sub> or H.

Claim 71 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The compound or salt according to claim 70, wherein R<sub>4</sub> of formulas 1 and 2 is CH<sub>3</sub> or COOH.

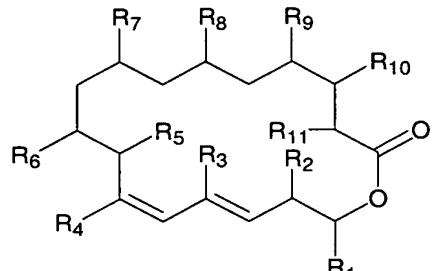
Claim 72 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The compound or salt according to claim 59 wherein R<sub>6</sub>, R<sub>7</sub>, R<sub>8</sub> and R<sub>9</sub> are all CH<sub>3</sub>, R<sub>2</sub> and R<sub>11</sub> are H, R<sub>5</sub> and R<sub>10</sub> are OH, R<sub>4</sub> is either CH<sub>3</sub>, COOH or CN and R<sub>12</sub> and R<sub>13</sub> are independently CH<sub>3</sub> or H.

Claim 73 (Currently Amended): [[A]] The compound or salt according to claim 59 wherein R<sub>6</sub>, R<sub>7</sub>, R<sub>8</sub> and R<sub>9</sub> are all CH<sub>3</sub>, R<sub>2</sub> and R<sub>11</sub> are H, R<sub>5</sub> and R<sub>10</sub> are OH, R<sub>4</sub> is either CH<sub>3</sub>, COOH or CN and R<sub>12</sub> and R<sub>13</sub> are both CH<sub>3</sub>.

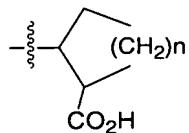
Claim 74 (New): A method for increasing the capacity of a host cell to produce borrelidin, or a borrelidin derivative or analogue in a host cell expressing a polyketide synthase, said method selected from the group consisting of:

- a) a method comprising upregulating a borrelidin biosynthetic gene involved in production of the borrelidin starter unit in said cell; and
- b) a method comprising deleting, disrupting, or otherwise inactivating a borrelidin biosynthetic gene involved in production of the borrelidin starter unit in said cell, wherein the gene is *borG*.

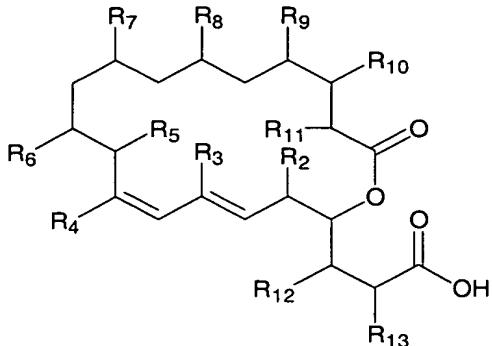
Claim 75 (New): A compound, said compound being selected from



the group consisting of formula 1, , and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein R<sub>1</sub> is a cycloalkyl group of the formula, n being 1- 2,



and R<sub>1</sub> can also optionally be substituted with at least one halo atoms or at least one C<sub>1</sub> to C<sub>3</sub> alkyl groups; R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>3</sub>, R<sub>6</sub>, R<sub>7</sub>, R<sub>8</sub>, R<sub>9</sub>, or R<sub>11</sub> are each independently H, OCH<sub>3</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub> or CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>; R<sub>4</sub> is CN, CO<sub>2</sub>H, CHO, CH<sub>3</sub>, CONH<sub>2</sub>, CHNH; R<sub>5</sub>, R<sub>10</sub> are OH; or analogues differing from the corresponding "natural" compound in the oxidation state of one or more of the ketide units (i.e. selection of alternatives from the group: -CO-, -CH(OH)-, =CH-, and -CH2-), with the proviso that said compounds are not borrelidin (**1**), 12-desnitrile-12-carboxyl borrelidin (**2**), 10-desmethyl borrelidin (**3**), 11-epiborrelidin (**4**) or C14,C15-cis borrelidin analogue (**5**) as shown in Figure 1; and formula



2 , wherein

R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>3</sub>, R<sub>6</sub>, R<sub>7</sub>, R<sub>8</sub>, R<sub>9</sub>, or R<sub>11</sub> are each independently H, OCH<sub>3</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub> or CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>; R<sub>4</sub> is CN, CO<sub>2</sub>H, CHO, CH<sub>3</sub>, CONH<sub>2</sub>, CHNH, R<sub>5</sub>, R<sub>10</sub> are OH; or analogues differing from the corresponding natural compound in the oxidation state of one or more of the ketide units, and R<sub>12</sub> and R<sub>13</sub> are independently H or a C1-C4 alkyl group which may be optionally substituted with OH, F, Cl, SH) with the proviso that R<sub>12</sub> and R<sub>13</sub> are not simultaneously H.

Claim 76 (New): A vector which comprises a nucleic acid construct as defined in claim 40.

Claim 77 (New): A host cell comprising the vector of claim 76.

Claim 78 (New): The host cell of claim 77, wherein the host cell is an Actinomycete.

Claim 79 (New): The host cell of claim 77, wherein the host cell is a Streptomyces.

Claim 80 (New): The host cell of claim 79, wherein the host cell is selected from the group consisting of *Saccharopolyspora erythraea*, *Streptomyces coelicolor*, *Streptomyces avermitilis*, *Streptomyces griseofuscus*, *Streptomyces cinnamonensis*, *Micromonospora griseorubida*, *Streptomyces hygroscopicus*, *Streptomyces fradiae*, *Streptomyces longisporoflavus*, *Streptomyces lasaliensis*, *Streptomyces tsukubaensis*, *Streptomyces griseus*, *Streptomyces venezuelae*,

*Streptomyces antibioticus*, *Streptomyces lividans*, *Streptomyces rimosus* and *Streptomyces albus*. *Streptomyces rochei* ATCC23956, *Streptomyces parvulus* Tüll13.

Claim 81 (New): A method for the synthesis of polyketides comprising culturing the host cell of claim 77.